

A. Quarteroni, F. Saleri, **Scientific Computing
with MATLAB and Octave**, 2nd Edition.
Springer Verlag, Berlin. 2006

Errata Corrige

pag. 16, row 7: the string

```
>> fplot(fun, lims, tol, n, 'LineStyle', P1, P2, ...)
```

should be

```
>> fplot(fun, lims, tol, n, LineSpec)
```

pag. 27, row -19: the instruction “v=rand(n)” should be “v=rand(n,1)”

pag. 37, row -10: “Exercise 1.3” should be “Exercise 1.4”

pag. 38, row 4: the instruction “v=roots(poly(c))” should be
“v=roots(poly(v))”

pag. 38, row -14: the formula

$$\pi = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} 16^{-m} \left(\frac{4}{8m+1} - \frac{2}{8m+4} + \frac{1}{8m+5} + \frac{1}{8m+6} \right)$$

should be

$$\pi = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} 16^{-m} \left(\frac{4}{8m+1} - \frac{2}{8m+4} - \frac{1}{8m+5} - \frac{1}{8m+6} \right)$$

pag. 46, row -11:: the phrase “In the case of zeros with multiplicity m larger than 1, the order of convergence of Newton’s method downgrades to 1”

should be

”In the case of zeros with multiplicity m larger than 1, i.e. $f'(\alpha) = \dots = f^{(m-1)}(\alpha) = 0$, Newton’s method still converges, provided that $x^{(0)}$ is suitably chosen and $f'(x) \neq 0, \forall x \in I(\alpha) \setminus \{\alpha\}$. However, in this case, the order of convergence downgrades to 1”.

pag. 51, row 13: “x0=[-1,-1]” should be “x0=[-1;-1]”

pag. 53, row -2: the assumption “2. ϕ is differentiable in $[a, b]$ ” should be “2. ϕ is continuously differentiable in $[a, b]$ ”

pag. 55, row 4: the assumption “assume that ϕ is differentiable twice” should be “assume that ϕ is continuously differentiable twice”

pag. 75, row 1: “ $(n-1)/2$ ” should be “ $(n+1)/2$ ”

pag. 79, row 13: the instruction “ $\mathbf{r(n+1)=r(n+1)/prod([1:n+2])}$;” should be “ $\mathbf{r(n+1)=r(n+1)/prod([1:n+1])}$;”

pag. 84, row -5: “ $t_i = i\pi/100$ ” should be “ $t_i = 2i\pi/100$ ”

pag. 89, row 10: the phrase “The optimal parameters” should be “The optional parameters”

pag. 91, row 13: formula

$$\max_{x \in I} |f^{(r)}(x) - s_3^{(r)}(x)| \leq C_r H^{4-r} \max_{x \in I} |f^{(4)}(x)|, \quad r = 0, 1, 2, 3,$$

should be

$$\max_{x \in I} |f^{(r)}(x) - s_3^{(r)}(x)| \leq C_r H^{4-r} \max_{x \in I} |f^{(4)}(x)|, \quad r = 0, 1, 2$$

and

$$\max_{x \in I \setminus \{x_0, \dots, x_n\}} |f^{(3)}(x) - s_3^{(3)}(x)| \leq C_3 H \max_{x \in I} |f^{(4)}(x)|,$$

pag. 91, row -1: “ $\mathbf{x=cos(t); y=sin(t)}$;” should be “ $\mathbf{x=sin(t); y=cos(t)}$;”

pag. 93, row -10: the formula

$$\Phi(b_0, b_1) = \sum_{i=0}^n [y_i^2 + b_0^2 + b_1^2 x_i^2 + 2b_0 b_1 x_i - 2b_0 y_i - 2b_1 x_i y_i^2]$$

should be

$$\Phi(b_0, b_1) = \sum_{i=0}^n [y_i^2 + b_0^2 + b_1^2 x_i^2 + 2b_0 b_1 x_i - 2b_0 y_i - 2b_1 x_i y_i]$$

pag. 98, row -9: “November 2002” should be “November 2001”

pag. 99, row 1,2: “Compute the associated cubic interpolating spline on 4 subintervals of the temperature interval $[4, 20]$.” should be “Compute the associated cubic interpolating spline on the temperature interval $[4, 20]$ subdivided in 4 subintervals.”

pag. 111, row 2: “ $-1/25(10\pi - 3 + 3e^{2\pi})/e^{2\pi}$ ” should be “ $-(10\pi - 3 + 3e^{2\pi})/(25e^{2\pi})$ ”

pag. 133, row 6: The item “2. diagonally dominant matrices” should be “2. strictly diagonally dominant matrices”

pag. 135: algorithm (5.19)

```

for  $k = 1, \dots, n$ 
  for  $i = k + 1, \dots, n$ 
    find  $\bar{r}$  such that  $|a_{\bar{r}k}^{(k)}| = \max_{r=k, \dots, n} |a_{rk}^{(k)}|$ ,
    exchange row  $k$  with row  $\bar{r}$ ,
    
$$l_{ik} = \frac{a_{ik}^{(k)}}{a_{kk}^{(k)}},$$

    for  $j = k + 1, \dots, n$ 
      
$$a_{ij}^{(k+1)} = a_{ij}^{(k)} - l_{ik}a_{kj}^{(k)}$$


```

should be

```

for  $k = 1, \dots, n$ 
  find  $\bar{r}$  such that  $|a_{\bar{r}k}^{(k)}| = \max_{r=k, \dots, n} |a_{rk}^{(k)}|$ ,
  exchange row  $k$  with row  $\bar{r}$ ,
  for  $i = k + 1, \dots, n$ 
    
$$l_{ik} = \frac{a_{ik}^{(k)}}{a_{kk}^{(k)}},$$

    for  $j = k + 1, \dots, n$ 
      
$$a_{ij}^{(k+1)} = a_{ij}^{(k)} - l_{ik}a_{kj}^{(k)}$$


```

pag. 161, row 8: “see section 5.3” should be “see Remark 5.3”

pag. 162, row 15: “end of Section 8.17” should be “end of Section 8.1.2”

pag. 166, row -5: “ $c_{ij} = i + j - 1$ ” should be “ $c_{ij} = i + j$ ”

pag. 167: equation (6.3)

$$U^*AV = \Sigma = \text{diag}(\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_p) \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n},$$

should be

$$U^H AV = \Sigma = \text{diag}(\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_p) \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n},$$

pag. 176, row 6: “after 11 iterations” should be “after 19 iterations”

pag. 180, row 12: “at each $k = 1, 2, \dots$ ” should be “at each $k = 0, 1, \dots$ ”

pag. 181, row -5: “eigenvalues of modulus larger than A ” should be “eigenvalues of A of larger modulus”

pag. 184, row 12: “ $\gamma, \vartheta \in \mathbb{R}$ ” should be “ $\gamma \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}, \vartheta \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$ ”

pag. 184, row -5: “the largest negative eigenvalue of” should be “the negative eigenvalue of largest modulus of”

pag. 191, row -12: “each *node* t_n ($0 \leq n \leq N_h - 1$)” should be “each *node* $t_n = t_0 + nh$ ($1 \leq n \leq N_h$)”

pag. 194, row -10: “More in general, the local truncation error ...” should be “More in general, up to the factor $1/h$, the local truncation error ...”

pag. 198, row 9: “and expresses the error associated” should be “and, up to the factor $1/h$, it expresses the error associated”

pag. 200, row 2-3: “... is *zero-stable* if $\exists h_0 > 0, \exists C > 0$ such that $\forall h \in (0, h_0], \forall \varepsilon > 0$ sufficiently small, if $|\rho_n| \leq \varepsilon, 0 \leq n \leq N_h, \dots$ ” should be

“... is *zero-stable* if $\exists h_0 > 0, \exists C > 0, \exists \varepsilon_0 > 0$ such that $\forall h \in (0, h_0], \forall \varepsilon \in (0, \varepsilon_0],$ if $|\rho_n| \leq \varepsilon, 0 \leq n \leq N_h, \dots$ ”

pag. 207, row 6: “if $-1 \leq \lambda < 0$ ” should be “if $-1 < \lambda < 0$ ”

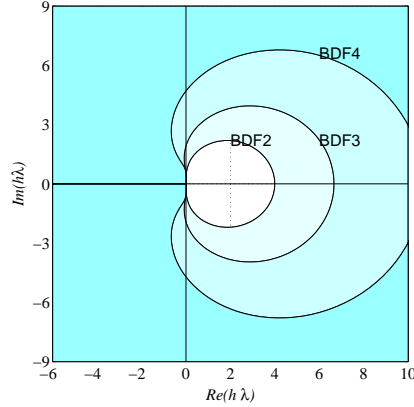
pag. 207, row 9: formula

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |z_n - u_n| = \frac{\rho}{|\lambda|}$$

should be

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |z_n - u_n| = \frac{|\rho|}{|\lambda|}$$

pag. 215: The right picture of figure 7.13 is



and its caption is: “In this case the regions are unlimited and span outside the closed lines.”

pag. 222, row 7: “with $h = 0.01$ ” should be “with $h = 0.001$ ”

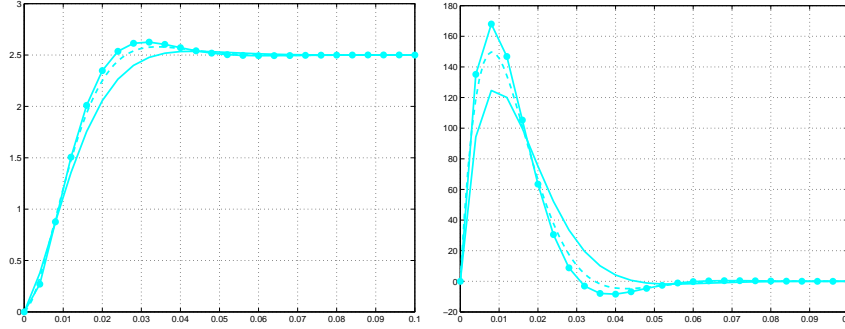
pag. 222, row 17-18:

“and λ can be set equal to -141.4214 . Then a condition for absolute stability is to take $h < 2/|\lambda| = 0.0282$.”

should be

“and $\lambda_{1,2} = -100 \pm 100i$. Then the condition for absolute stability is to take $h < -2\text{Re}(\lambda_i)/|\lambda_i|^2 = 0.01$.”

pag. 222: Fig. 7.16 should be



pag. 223, row -19: “ $\zeta > (\theta + 1/2)^{2/4}$ ” should be “ $\zeta > (\theta + 1/2)^2/4$ ”

pag. 224, row -3: “ $h = 0.04$ ” should be “ $h = 0.004$ ”

pag. 225, row 10: “equal to $2\mathbf{x}^T$ ” should be “equal to $2\mathbf{x}$ ”

pag. 226, row -4: “only 2000 steps” should be “only 1000 steps”

pag. 226, row -2: “ $r = 0.0966$ ” should be “ $r = 0.0928$ ”

pag. 229, row : formula (7.63) and (7.64) should be, respectively:

$$\frac{d^2 \mathbf{x}_e}{dt^2} = 4\pi^2 \left(\frac{M_m}{M_s} \frac{\mathbf{x}_m - \mathbf{x}_e}{|\mathbf{x}_m - \mathbf{x}_e|^3} - \frac{\mathbf{x}_e}{|\mathbf{x}_e|^3} \right).$$

$$\frac{d^2 \mathbf{x}_m}{dt^2} = 4\pi^2 \left(\frac{M_e}{M_s} \frac{\mathbf{x}_e - \mathbf{x}_m}{|\mathbf{x}_e - \mathbf{x}_m|^3} - \frac{\mathbf{x}_m}{|\mathbf{x}_m|^3} \right).$$

pag. 230, row 11: “with a tolerance of $1e-6$ ” should be “with a tolerance of $1e-3$ ”

pag. 244, row -7: “ $\varphi_0(x) = (a + h - x)/h$ ” should be “ $\varphi_0(x) = (x_1 - x)/(x_1 - a)$ ”

pag. 244, row -6: “ $\varphi_{N+1}(x) = (x - b + h)/h$ ” should be “ $\varphi_{N+1}(x) = (x - x_N)/(b - x_N)$ ”

pag. 244-245: the last formula of pag. 244 and the first two formulas of pag. 245:

“we find that for all $j = 1, \dots, N$

$$\begin{aligned}
& u_{j-1} \int_{I_{j-1}} \varphi'_{j-1}(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx + u_j \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} \varphi'_j(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx \\
& + u_{j+1} \int_{I_j} \varphi'_{j+1}(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx = \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} f(x) \varphi_j(x) \, dx + B_{1,j} + B_{N,j},
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$B_{1,j} = \begin{cases} -\alpha \int_{I_0} \varphi'_0(x) \varphi'_1(x) \, dx = -\frac{\alpha}{x_1 - a} & \text{if } j = 1, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

while

$$B_{N,j} = \begin{cases} -\beta \int_{I_N} \varphi'_{N+1}(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx = -\frac{\beta}{b - x_N} & \text{if } j = N, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

should be

“we find that

$$\begin{aligned}
& u_1 \int_{I_0 \cup I_1} \varphi'_1(x) \varphi'_1(x) \, dx + u_2 \int_{I_1} \varphi'_2(x) \varphi'_1(x) \, dx \\
& = \int_{I_0 \cup I_1} f(x) \varphi_1(x) \, dx + \frac{\alpha}{x_1 - a}, \\
& u_{j-1} \int_{I_{j-1}} \varphi'_{j-1}(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx + u_j \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} \varphi'_j(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx \\
& + u_{j+1} \int_{I_j} \varphi'_{j+1}(x) \varphi'_j(x) \, dx = \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} f(x) \varphi_j(x) \, dx, \quad j = 2, \dots, N-1, \\
& u_{N-1} \int_{I_{N-1}} \varphi'_{N-1}(x) \varphi'_N(x) \, dx + u_N \int_{I_{N-1} \cup I_N} \varphi'_N(x) \varphi'_N(x) \, dx \\
& = \int_{I_{N-1} \cup I_N} f(x) \varphi_N(x) \, dx + \frac{\beta}{b - x_N}.”
\end{aligned}$$

pag. 245, row 8-9:

“Consequently, we obtain for $j = 1, \dots, N$

$$-u_{j-1} + 2u_j - u_{j+1} = h \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} f(x) \varphi_j(x) \, dx + B_{1,j} + B_{N,j}.”$$

should be

“Consequently, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} 2u_1 - u_2 &= h \int_{I_0 \cup I_1} f(x) \varphi_1(x) dx + \frac{\alpha}{x_1 - a}, \\ -u_{j-1} + 2u_j - u_{j+1} &= h \int_{I_{j-1} \cup I_j} f(x) \varphi_j(x) dx, \quad j = 2, \dots, N-1, \\ -u_{N-1} + 2u_N &= h \int_{I_{N-1} \cup I_N} f(x) \varphi_N(x) dx + \frac{\beta}{b - x_N}. \end{aligned}$$

pag. 247, row -1: “from the top to the bottom” should be “from the bottom to the top”

pag. 248, row -4,-3: “Consequently, (8.26) becomes

$$(\mathbf{v}_1^T \mathbf{K} \mathbf{v}_1 + \mathbf{v}_2^T \mathbf{K} \mathbf{v}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{v}_{N_y}^T \mathbf{K} \mathbf{v}_{N_y}) / h_x^2$$

should be

“Consequently, (8.26) becomes

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{v}^T A \mathbf{v} &= \frac{1}{h_x^2} \sum_{k=1}^{N_y-1} \mathbf{v}_k^T K \mathbf{v}_k \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{h_y^2} \left(\mathbf{v}_1^T \mathbf{v}_1 + \mathbf{v}_{N_y}^T \mathbf{v}_{N_y} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_y-1} (\mathbf{v}_k - \mathbf{v}_{k+1})^T (\mathbf{v}_k - \mathbf{v}_{k+1}) \right) \end{aligned}$$

pag. 249, row 16: “ $\Omega = (a, c) \times (b, d)$ ” should be “ $\Omega = (a, b) \times (c, d)$ ”. Note that program `poissonfd.m` changes in the same way. The correct version of the file `poissonfd.m` is posted on mox.polimi.it/qs inside the updated file `Programs.tar.gz`

pag. 253, row -2: “ $j = 1, \dots, N-1$ ” should be “ $j = 1, \dots, N$ ”

pag. 253, row -8: “ $u(x, 0) = u_0(t)$ ” should be “ $u(x, 0) = u^0(t)$ ”

pag. 253, row -1: “ $u_0(t) = u_N(t) = 0$ ” should be “ $u_0(t) = u_{N+1}(t) = 0$ ”

pag. 254, row 2: “ $u_j(0) = u_0(x_j), \quad j = 0, \dots, N$ ” should be “ $u_j(0) = u^0(x_j), \quad j = 0, \dots, N+1$ ”

pag. 254, row 6: “ $\mathbf{u}(0) = \mathbf{u}_0$ ” should be “ $\mathbf{u}(0) = \mathbf{u}^0$ ”

pag. 254, row 7: “ $\mathbf{u}(t) = (u_1(t), \dots, u_{N-1}(t))^T$ ” should be “ $\mathbf{u}(t) = (u_1(t), \dots, u_N(t))^T$ ”

pag. 254, row 8: “ $\mathbf{f}(t) = (f_1(t), \dots, f_{N-1}(t))^T$ ” should be “ $\mathbf{f}(t) =$

$(f_1(t), \dots, f_N(t))^T$ ”

pag. 254, row 8: “ $\mathbf{u}_0(t) = (u_0(x_1), \dots, u_0(x_{N-1}))^T$ ” should be “ $\mathbf{u}^0(t) = (u^0(x_1), \dots, u^0(x_N))^T$ ”

pag. 254, row 10: “ $u_0(x_0) = u_0(x_N) = 0$ ” should be “ $u^0(x_0) = u^0(x_{N+1}) = 0$ ”

pag. 254, row 17: “ $\mathbf{u}^0 = \mathbf{u}_0$ ” should be “ \mathbf{u}^0 given”

pag. 254, row -13: “I is the identity matrix of order $N - 1$ ” should be “I is the identity matrix of order N ”

pag. 255, row 5: “ $\lambda_j = 2 - 2 \cos(j\pi/N)$, $j = 1, \dots, N - 1$ ” should be “ $\lambda_j = 2 - 2 \cos(j\pi/(N + 1))$, $j = 1, \dots, N$ ”

pag. 255, row -14: “on the square domain $\Omega = (a, b) \times (c, d)$ ” should be “on the domain $\Omega = (a, b)$ ”

pag. 255, row -13: “the vector $\mathbf{xspan}=[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}]$, $\mathbf{yspan}=[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{d}]$ ” should be “the vector $\mathbf{xspan}=[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}]$ ”

pag. 255, row -10: “ $f(t, x_1(t), x_2(t))$ ” should be “ $f(t, x(t))$ ”

pag. 255, row -9: “ $u_0(x_1, x_2)$ ” should be “ $u^0(x)$ ”

pag. 264, row 3: “ $A \in \mathbb{R}^{(N-1) \times (N-1)}$ ” should be “ $A \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ ”

pag. 264, row 5: “ $\lambda_j = 2(1 - \cos(j\theta))$, $j = 1, \dots, N - 1$,” should be “ $\lambda_j = 2(1 - \cos(j\theta))$, $j = 1, \dots, N$,”

pag. 264, row 7: “ $\mathbf{q}_j = (\sin(j\theta), \sin(2j\theta), \dots, \sin((N-1)j\theta))^T$,” should be “ $\mathbf{q}_j = (\sin(j\theta), \sin(2j\theta), \dots, \sin(Nj\theta))^T$,”

pag. 264, row 8: “ $\theta = \pi/N$ ” should be “ $\theta = \pi/(N + 1)$ ”

pag. 265, row 9: “conductivity is $k = 0.2 \text{ cal/sec}\cdot\text{cm}\cdot\text{C}$.” should be “conductivity is $k = 0.2 \text{ cal}/(\text{sec}\cdot\text{cm}\cdot\text{C})$.”

pag. 265, row 10: “Denote by $Q = 5 \text{ cal/cm}^3\cdot\text{sec}$ ” should be “Denote by $Q = 5 \text{ cal}/(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{sec})$ ”

pag. 277, row 21: “price2002” should be “price2001”

pag. 277, row 22: “November 2002” should be “November 2001”

pag. 281, row 15: “ $c \cdot \frac{1}{30} f^{(4)}(\xi_3) h^4$.” should be “ $c \cdot \frac{1}{6} f^{(4)}(\xi_3) h^3$.”

pag. 281, row -3: “this number is 51” should be “this number is 71”

pag. 283, row 2:

$$f_1^{(4)}(x) = \frac{24}{(1 + (x - \pi)^2)^5 (2x - 2\pi)^4} - \frac{72}{(1 + (x - \pi)^2)^4 (2x - 2\pi)^2} + \frac{24}{(1 + (x - \pi)^2)^3},$$

should be $f_1^{(4)}(x) = 24 \frac{1 - 10(x - \pi)^2 + 5(x - \pi)^4}{(1 + (x - \pi)^2)^5}$,

pag. 283, row 5: “ $M_1 \simeq 25$ ” should be “ $M_1 \simeq 23$ ”

pag. 283, row 6: “ $M_2 \simeq 93$ ” should be “ $M_2 \simeq 18$ ”

pag. 283, row 21: “with $H < 0.25$ ” should be “ with $H < 0.0625$ ”

pag. 284, row -3, -2: “it is actually a polynomial of degree 3” should be “it is actually a polynomial of degree 2”

pag. 301, row 2: “phi=0” should be “phi=pi/180”

Some Matlab programs have been corrected. They are posted on the page <http://mox.polimi.it/qs> inside the updated files Programs.tar.gz and Programs.zip.